



1. 4G

[1]	Max C/I			QoS 가
	PF		(long-term fairness)	QoS 가
	M-LWDF		가	-
	IEEE 802.16e [10]	UGS	가	가 ,
		ertPS		가 ,
		rtPS	가	
		nrtPS		-
		BE	BE	QoS 가
	LTE [16] ~ [18]	Dynamic	BE	
		Persistent		HARQ
		Semi-persistent	HARQ 가	-

GOP(Group of Pictures)

가

[1] ~ [5].

(Link Adaptation)

[6] ~ [9].

4G

QoS(Quality of Service)

4G

QoS

VoIP

가

4G

VoIP

II. 4G

[10] ~ [12].

4G

VoIP

G.7xx AMR(Adaptive 가

Multi-Rate)

[13],[14].

1.

MPEG4 (Moving Picture Experts Group 4)

[15]. MPEG4

I , B , P

가

4G

Modulation and Coding)  
[6] ~ [9]. AMC

AMC(Adaptive

HOL(Header of Line)

4G

$$i = \max \rho_i W_i(t) r_i(t), \tag{3}$$

가  
( 1 ) .

$$\rho_i \cdot \frac{W_i(t)}{r_i(t)} \quad t \quad i \quad \text{HOL}$$

• Max C/I (Carrier to Interference): Max C/I

(1) 가

2.

$$i = \max R_i(t), \tag{1}$$

4G  
QoS

QoS

$$i \quad i \quad \left( \frac{R_i(t)}{r_i(t)} \right) \quad t$$

IEEE 802.16e

AMC  
 $R_i(t)$ 가

Max C/I

Max C/I

IEEE 802.16e

가

• UGS(Unsolicited Grant Service): UGS  
VoIP

가 QoS

• PF(Proportional Fair): PF Max C/I

가

VoIP

가

$$i = \max \frac{R_i(t)}{\bar{R}_i(t)}, \tag{2}$$

• rtPS(real-time Polling Service): rtPS  
가

가

$$\bar{R}_i(t)$$

PF

Max

C/I

QoS

가

• M-LWDF(Modified-Largest Weighted Delay First): M-LWDF QoS

( )

(3)

$$i \left( \frac{R_i(t)}{r_i(t)} \right)$$

가 rtPS  
 rtPS  
 VoIP  
 • ertPS(extended real-time Polling Service):  
 ertPS 가  
 VoIP /  
 가  
 ertPS  
 UGS 가  
 / 가  
 ertPS VoIP  
 UGS rtPS  
 • nrtPS(non-real-time Polling Service): nrtPS  
 nrtPS rtPS

nrtPS  
 rtPS  
 • BE(Best Effort) : BE  
 BE

LTE  
 IEEE 802.16e  
 LTE 가  
 VoIP  
 가 LTE  
 가

• Dynamic scheduling: 가  
 PUCCH(Physical Uplink Control Channel)  
 PDCCH(Physical Downlink Control Channel)

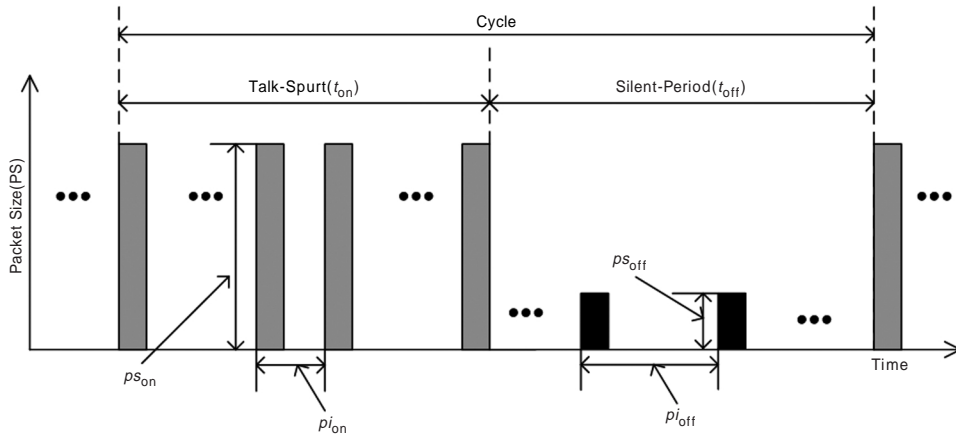
• Persistent scheduling: Persistent  
 VoIP  
 Persistent  
 ( PDCCH  
 Persistent  
 • Semi-persistent scheduling: Semi-persistent  
 persistent dynamic  
 - : persistent  
 - HARQ(Hybrid Auto Repeat Request):  
 dynamic  
 - : dynamic  
 - :

III.

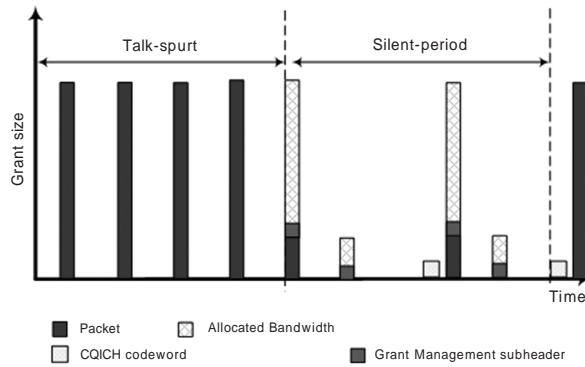
4G  
 IEEE 802.16e  
 UGS, ertPS, rtPS LTE persistent,  
 semi-persistent

가  
 가 VoIP

1. VoIP  
 1 VoIP  
 VoIP VoIP  
 PCM(Pulse Code Modulation),  
 LPC(Linear Prediction Coding), CELP  
 (Code-excited Linear Prediction)  
 [19] ~ [23].



1. VoIP



2. VoIP

ertPS

2. VoIP

	(bytes)		(msec)	
G.711	160	2	20	
G.723.1	19.88	2	30	
G.729	10	2	10	
EVRC	21.375	2	20	20
AMR	11.875, 12.875, 14.75, 16.75, 18.5, 19.875, 25.5, 30.5	5	20	160

가  
가

G.7xx  
가

VoIP

VoIP

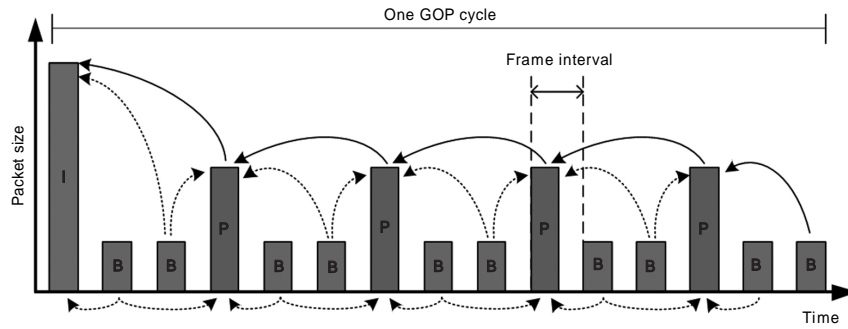
2 VoIP

2

2

가

IEEE 802.16e

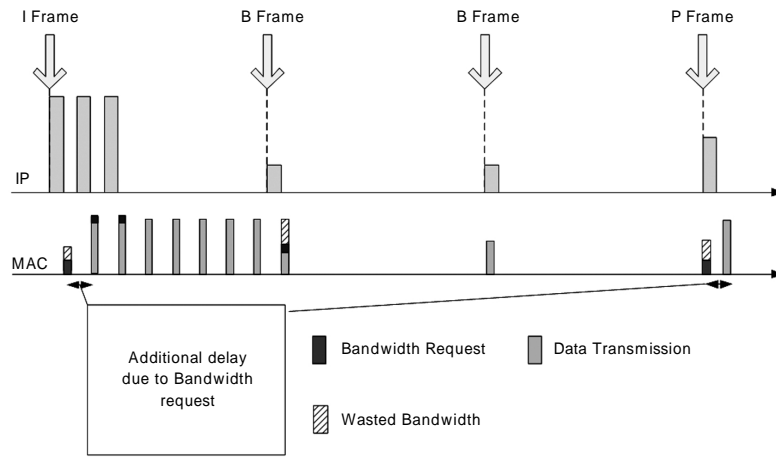


3. MPEG4

3. MPEG4

I	lognormal( $\mu = 4742\text{byte}$ , $\sigma = 178\text{byte}$ ), Max = 5184byte, Min = 4034byte
P	lognormal( $\mu = 259\text{byte}$ , $\sigma = 134\text{byte}$ ), Max = 1663byte, Min = 100byte
B	B frame size: lognormal( $\mu = 147\text{byte}$ , $\sigma = 74\text{byte}$ ), Max = 882byte, Min = 35byte
	25
GOP	IBBPBBPBBPBB

VoIP  
 ertPS 가 . ertPS  
 2  
 가  
 Random access  
 ertPS . CB-  
 Random access Random access slot  
 2.  
 가  
 ertPS MPEG4 . MPEG4  
 Quality Indicator Channel) CQICH(Channel  
 6 B I P  
 GOP 3  
 MPEG4 IEEE 802.16m  
 가 3  
 [25]. I 가 가



4. rtPS

P I 4 가

. B I P

가  
IEEE 802.16e

### IV.

III

UGS가

가

가

가

I

• VoIP

P

B

•

UGS

rtPS가

rtPS

UGS

1.

ertPS UGS

rtPS

SIP(Session Initiation Protocol)

[26]. SIP QoS

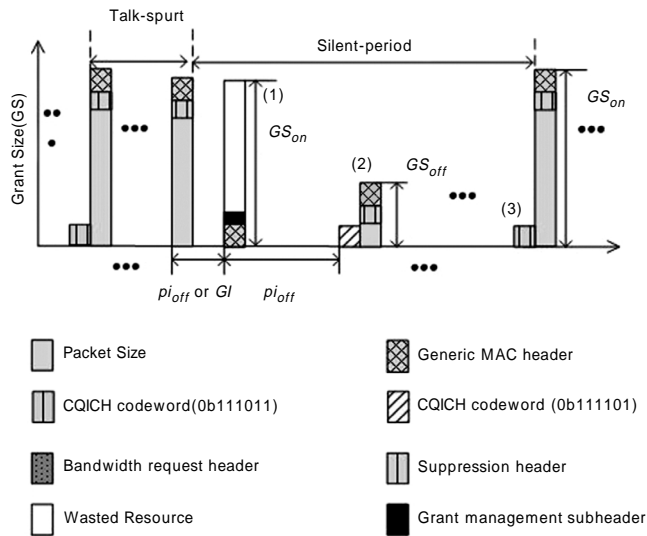
SDP(Session Description Protocol)

SDP

‘ m ’ 가

가

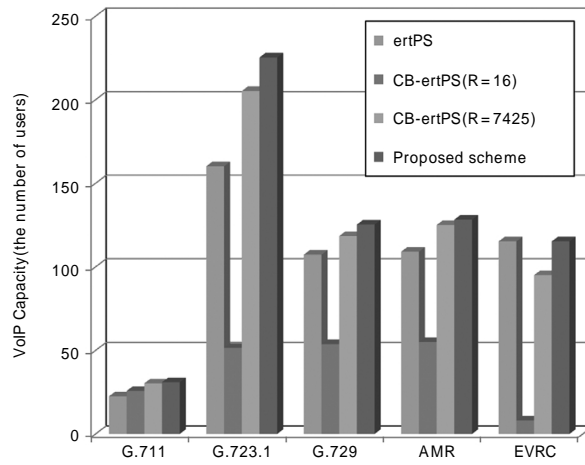
‘ m = audio 49170 RTP/AVP 0 ’



5. VoIP

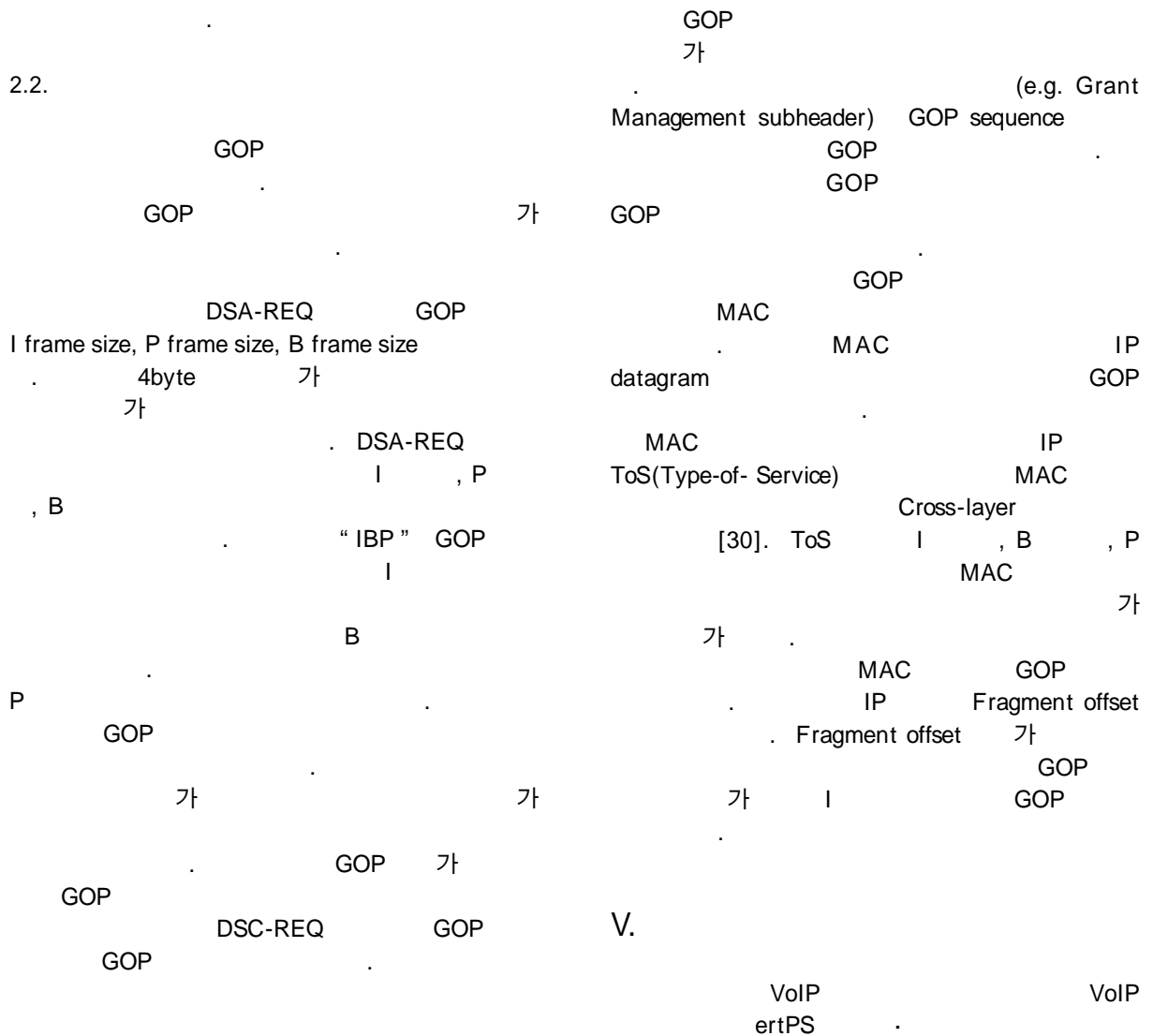
49170 가 /  
 RTP(Real Time Protocol) G.7xx  
 '0' G.711  
 SDP 'm' ertPS III  
 SDP 'm' CQICH 가 ertPS  
 ' profile-level-id ' 가 CQICH . CQICH  
 0b111011  
 [27]. ' profile-level-id ' 0b111101  
 MPEG bit rate, B frame  
 , Buffer size VoIP  
 [28]. GOP I, B, P  
 • :  
 • :  
 MAC 가 QoS  
 MAC [29].  
 2. 5 (1)  
 MAC 2 3 (2) CQICH (0b111101) 5  
 2.1. VoIP (3) CQICH (0b111011) 5  
 VoIP 2 ertPS

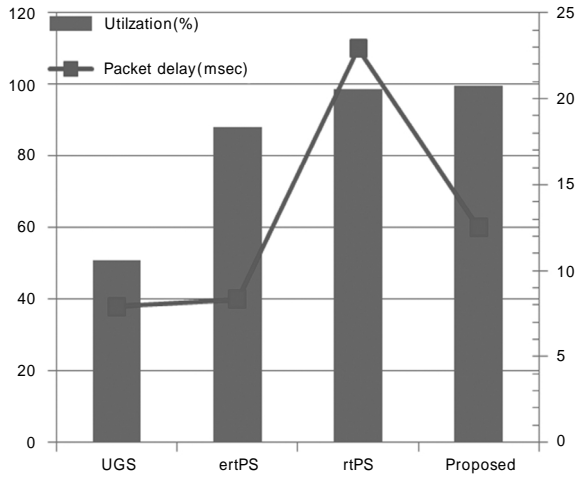




6. VoIP

2.2.





7.

VoIP 가 VoIP

MAC  $T_{MF}$  MAC 가  $S_{TOT}$

6 VoIP VoIP

10MHz 1024 FFT(Fast Fourier Transform) IEEE 802.16e MCS(Modulation and Coding Scheme) QPSK(Quadrature Phase Shift Keying) 1/2 가  $\alpha$   $\beta$  0.4 0.6

Random access slot CB-ertPS

ertPS 가 G.7xx AMR 10~50% VoIP EVRC(Enhanced Variable Rate Codec)가 ertPS가 EVRC 가 / Random access slot CB-ertPS 가

VoIP (5) VoIP (m) 2. 가

$$\bar{S} = \frac{\bar{S}_{on}}{GI_{on}} \cdot \alpha + \frac{\bar{S}_{off}}{pi_{off}} \cdot \beta, \quad (4)$$

$$\bar{S} = \frac{\bar{S}_{on}}{GI_{on}} \cdot \alpha + \frac{\bar{S}_{off}}{pi_{off}} \cdot \beta, \quad (5)$$

$$m = \frac{T_{GI}}{T_{MF}} \times \frac{S_{TOT}}{\bar{S}_{Scheduler}}, \quad (5)$$

7  
 51%  
 B  
 ertPS  
 I  
 P  
 UGS  
 rtPS  
 Polling  
 88%  
 98%  
 가  
 99%  
 가  
 7  
 UGS  
 7.92msec 가  
 ertPS  
 가  
 rtPS  
 8.33msec  
 BS  
 Polling  
 2  
 가  
 22.91msec  
 UGS  
 UGS  
 12.50msec  
 UGS  
 가 I  
 가 B P  
 가  
 VI.  
 4G  
 4G

VoIP 10 ~ 50 %  
 1 ~ 50%  
 MAC Top-  
 down cross-layer  
 AMC, MIMO, (H)ARQ  
 가  
 (KCA-  
 2011-09913-04003)  
 [ ]  
 [1] C. So-In, R. Jain, and A. K. Tamimi, "Scheduling in IEEE 802.16e Mobile WiMAX Networks: Key Issues and a Survey," *IEEE J. Sel. Areas Commun.*, Vol. 27, No. 2, Feb. 2009.  
 [2] M. Alasti, B. Neekzad, and J. Hul, "Quality of Service in WiMAX and LTE Networks," *IEEE Commun. Mag.*, May 2010.  
 [3] H. W. Lee, T. S. Kwon, D. H. Cho, S. Choi, J. Kim, S. Cho, S. Yun, W. Y. Park, and K. Kim, "Design and implementation of a simulator based on a cross-layer protocol between MAC and PHY layers in a WiBro compatible IEEE 802.16e OFDMA system," *IEEE Commun. Mag.*, Vol. 43, No. 12, Dec. 2005, pp. 136-146.  
 [4] Q. Chen, Q. Zhang, and Z. Niu, "QoS-aware cooperative and opportunistic scheduling exploiting multiuser diversity for rate-adaptive Ad Hoc networks," *IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol.*, Vol. 57, No. 2, 2008, pp. 1113-1125.  
 [5] V. Singh and V. Sharma, "Efficient and Fair Scheduling of Uplink and Downlink OFDMA Networks," in *Proc. WCNC 06*, 2006.  
 [6] M. S. Alouni and A. J. Goldsmith, "Adaptive modulation over Nakagami fading channel," *Wireless Personal Commun.*, 2000, pp. 119-143.  
 [7] X. Wang, Q. Liu, and G. B. Giannakis, "Analyzing and optimizing adaptive modulation and coding jointly with ARQ for QoS-guaranteed traffic," *IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol.*, Vol. 56, No. 2, 2007, pp. 710-720.  
 [8] T. Kwon and D. H. Cho, "Adaptive-modulation-and-coding-based transmission of control messages

- for resource allocation in mobile communication systems," *IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol.*, Vol. 58, No. 6, Jul. 2009, pp. 2769-2782.
- [9] S. Z. Q. Liu and G. B. Giannakis, "Cross-layer combining of adaptive modulation and coding with truncated ARQ over wireless networks," *IEEE Trans. Wireless Commun.*, Vol. 3, No. 5, Sep. 2004, pp. 1746-1755.
- [10] IEEE Std 802.16e<sup>TM</sup>-2005, IEEE Standard for Local and metropolitan area networks Part 16: Air Interface for Fixed Broadband Wireless Access Systems, Feb., 2006.
- [11] H. W. Lee, T. S. Kwon, and D. H. Cho, "An efficient uplink scheduling algorithm for VoIP services in IEEE 802.16 BWA systems," in *Proc. IEEE VTC*, Vol. 5, pp. 3070 - 3074.
- [12] H. W. Lee, T. S. Kwon, and D. H. Cho, "An enhanced uplink scheduling algorithm based on voice activity for VoIP services in IEEE 802.16d/e system," *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, Vol. 9, Aug. 2005, pp. 691-693.
- [13] S. M. Oh, S. Cho, J. H. Kwun, and J. H. Kim, "VoIP scheduling algorithm for AMR speech codec in IEEE 802.16e/m system," *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, Vol. 12, No. 5, May 2008, pp. 374 -376.
- [14] S. M. Oh, S. Cho, J. H. Kim, and J. Kwun, "An efficient uplink scheduling algorithm with variable grant-interval for VoIP service in BWA systems," *IEICE Trans. Commun.*, Vol. E91-B, 2008.
- [15] ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29/WG11 N4030, MPEG-4 Overview - (V.18 -Singapore Version), Mar., 2001.
- [16] 3GPP TSG RAN WG1 Meeting #47, R1-063275, "Discussion on control signaling for persistent scheduling of VoIP," Riga, Latvia, Nov. 6-10, 2006.
- [17] 3GPP TSG RAN WG1 Meeting #47bis, R1-070098, "Persistent Scheduling in E-UTRA," Sorrento, Italy, Jan. 15-19, 2007
- [18] 3GPP TSG RAN WG2 #54, R2-062164, "Uplink resource allocation scheme," Tallinn, Estonia, Aug. 28-Sep. 1, 2006.
- [19] ITU-T Recommendation G.711 - appendix II: a comfort noise payload definition for ITU-T G.711 use in packet-based multimedia communication systems, ITU-T, Feb. 2000.
- [20] ITU-T Recommendation G.723.1 - annex A: silence compression scheme, ITU-T, Nov. 1996.
- [21] 3GPP TS 26.092 V5.0.0 - adaptive multi-rate (AMR) speech codec - comfort noise aspects (Release 5), 3GPP, Jun. 2002.
- [22] 3GPP TS 26.201 V5.0.0 - AMR Wideband Speech Codec - Frame Structure, 3GPP, Mar. 2001.
- [23] ITU-T Recommendation G.729 - Coding of Speech at 8kbit/s using Conjugate-Structure Algebraic-Code-Excited Linear Prediction (CS-ACELP), ITU-T, Jan. 2007.
- [24] S.-M. Oh, S. Cho, J.-H. Kwun, and J.-H. Kim, "VoIP scheduling algorithm for AMR speech codec in IEEE 802.16e/m system," *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, Vol. 12, No. 5, May 2008, pp. 374-376.
- [25] IEEE 802.16m-08/004r5, Evaluation Methodology Document, Jan., 2009.
- [26] M. Handley and V. Jacobson, RFC 2327 - session Description Protocol (SDP), Apr. 1998.
- [27] Y. Kikuchi, T. Nomura, S. Fukunaga, Y. Matsui and H. Kimata, RFC 3016 -RTP Payload Format for MPEG-4 Audio/Visual Streams, Nov., 2000.
- [28] ISO/IEC 14496-2:2004, Information technology - Coding of audio- visual objects - Part2: Visual., Jun. 2004.
- [29] V. Srivastava and M. Motani, "Cross-layer design: A survey and the road ahead," *IEEE Commun. Mag.*, Dec. 2005, pp. 112-119.
- [30] E. Haghani, S. Parekh, D. Calin, E. Kim, and N. Ansari, "A Quality-Driven Cross-Layer Solution for MPEG Video Streaming Over WiMAX networks," *IEEE Trans. Multimedia*, Vol.11, No.6, Oct. 2009, pp. 1140-1147.



(Ji-Su Kim)

2006. 8:  
 2006. 9~ :  
 : MAC , ,  
 E-mail: soo@ajou.ac.kr  
 Tel: + 82-31-219-2474  
 Fax: + 82-31-212-9531



(Sung-Min Oh)

2004.2:  
 2006.2:  
 2011.8:  
 2011.9~ :  
 : QoS , VoIP, 4G  
 E-mail: smoh@etri.re.kr  
 Tel: + 82-42-860-6244



(Kim Jae-Hyun)

1991. 2:  
 1993. 2:  
 1996. 8:  
 1996. 1 ~ 1996. 2: Visiting Scholar,  
 Communication Research  
 Laboratory. Tokyo, Japan.  
 1997. 4 ~ 1998. 6: Post-Doctoral Fellow. Dept.  
 of Electrical Engineering.  
 University of California.  
 Los Angeles  
 1998. 11 ~ 2003. 2: Member of the Technical  
 Staff. Bell Laboratories.  
 Lucent Technologies.  
 Holmdel. NJ  
 2003. 3~ :  
 : QoS , MAC ,  
 L2/L3  
 E-mail: jkim@ajou.ac.kr  
 Tel: + 82-31-219-2477  
 Fax: + 82-31-212-9531