



1. 4G

|     |                   |                 |                      |       |
|-----|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
|     |                   |                 |                      |       |
| [1] | Max C/I           |                 |                      | QoS 가 |
|     | PF                |                 | (long-term fairness) | QoS 가 |
|     | M-LWDF            |                 | 가                    | -     |
|     | IEEE 802.16e [10] | UGS             | 가                    | 가 ,   |
|     |                   | ertPS           |                      | 가 ,   |
|     |                   | rtPS            | 가                    |       |
|     |                   | nrtPS           |                      | -     |
|     |                   | BE              | BE                   | QoS 가 |
|     | LTE [16] ~ [18]   | Dynamic         | BE                   |       |
|     |                   | Persistent      |                      | HARQ  |
|     |                   | Semi-persistent | HARQ 가               | -     |

GOP(Group of Pictures)

가

[1] ~ [5].

(Link Adaptation)

[6] ~ [9].

4G

QoS(Quality of Service)

4G

QoS

VoIP

가

4G

VoIP

II. 4G

[10] ~ [12].

4G

VoIP

G.7xx AMR(Adaptive 가

Multi-Rate)

[13],[14].

1.

MPEG4 (Moving Picture Experts Group 4)

[15]. MPEG4

I , B , P

가

4G

AMC(Adaptive Modulation and Coding) [6] ~ [9]. AMC

AMC(Adaptive

HOL(Header of Line)

4G

$$i = \max \rho_i W_i(t) r_i(t), \tag{3}$$

가 ( 1 ) .

$$\rho_i \cdot \frac{W_i(t)}{r_i(t)} \quad t \quad i \quad \text{HOL}$$

• Max C/I (Carrier to Interference): Max C/I

(1) 가

2.

$$i = \max R_i(t), \tag{1}$$

4G QoS

QoS

$$i \quad i \quad \left( \frac{R_i(t)}{r_i(t)} \right) \quad t$$

IEEE 802.16e

AMC  $R_i(t)$ 가

Max C/I

Max C/I

IEEE 802.16e

가

• UGS(Unsolicited Grant Service): UGS VoIP

가 QoS

• PF(Proportional Fair): PF Max C/I

가

VoIP

가

$$i = \max \frac{R_i(t)}{\bar{R}_i(t)}, \tag{2}$$

• rtPS(real-time Polling Service): rtPS 가

가

$$\bar{R}_i(t)$$

PF

Max

C/I

QoS

가

• M-LWDF(Modified-Largest Weighted Delay First): M-LWDF QoS

$$( \quad )$$

(3)

$$i( \quad i \quad )$$

가 rtPS  
 rtPS  
 VoIP  
 • ertPS(extended real-time Polling Service):  
 ertPS 가  
 VoIP /  
 가  
 ertPS  
 UGS  
 / 가  
 ertPS VoIP  
 UGS rtPS  
 • nrtPS(non-real-time Polling Service): nrtPS  
 nrtPS rtPS

nrtPS  
 rtPS  
 • BE(Best Effort) : BE  
 BE

LTE  
 IEEE 802.16e  
 LTE  
 VoIP  
 가  
 LTE  
 가

• Dynamic scheduling: 가  
 PUCCH(Physical Uplink Control Channel)  
 PDCCH(Physical Downlink Control Channel)

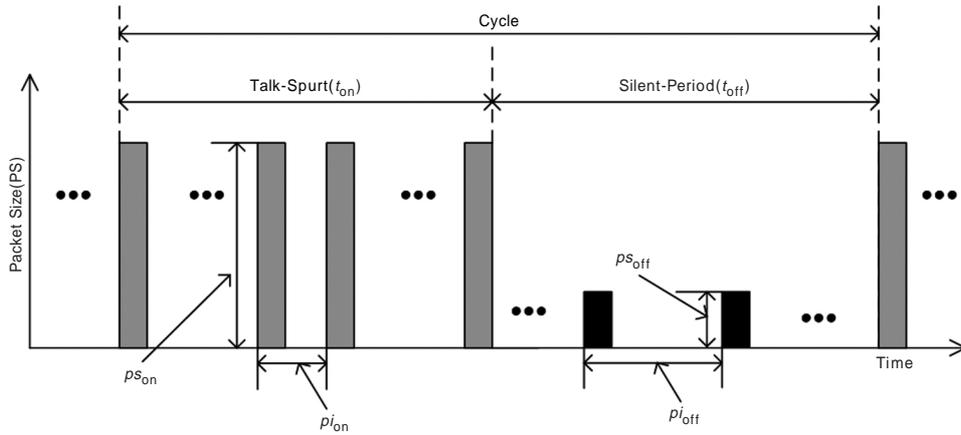
• Persistent scheduling: Persistent  
 VoIP  
 Persistent  
 ( PDCCH  
 Persistent  
 • Semi-persistent scheduling: Semi-persistent  
 persistent dynamic  
 - : persistent  
 - HARQ(Hybrid Auto Repeat Request):  
 dynamic  
 - : dynamic  
 - :

III.

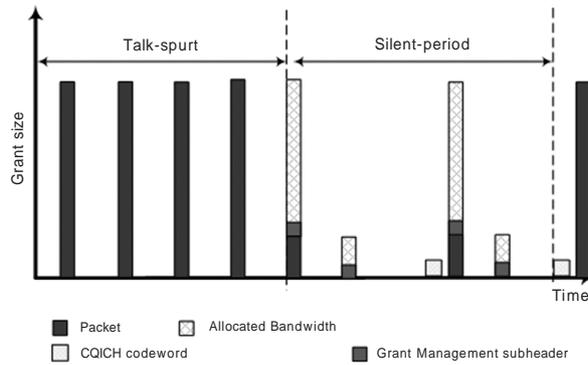
4G  
 IEEE 802.16e  
 UGS, ertPS, rtPS LTE persistent,  
 semi-persistent

가  
 가  
 VoIP

1. VoIP  
 1 VoIP  
 VoIP VoIP  
 PCM(Pulse Code Modulation),  
 LPC(Linear Prediction Coding), CELP  
 (Code-excited Linear Prediction)  
 [19] ~ [23].



1. VoIP



2. VoIP

ertPS

2. VoIP

|         | (bytes)  |   | (msec) |     |
|---------|--|---|--------|-----|
|         |  |   |        |     |
| G.711   | 160  | 2 | 20     |     |
| G.723.1 | 19.88  | 2 | 30     |     |
| G.729   | 10   | 2 | 10     |     |
| EVRC    | 21.375   | 2 | 20     | 20  |
| AMR     | 11.875, 12.875, 14.75, 16.75, 18.5, 19.875, 25.5, 30.5 | 5 | 20     | 160 |

가  
가

G.7xx  
가

VoIP

VoIP

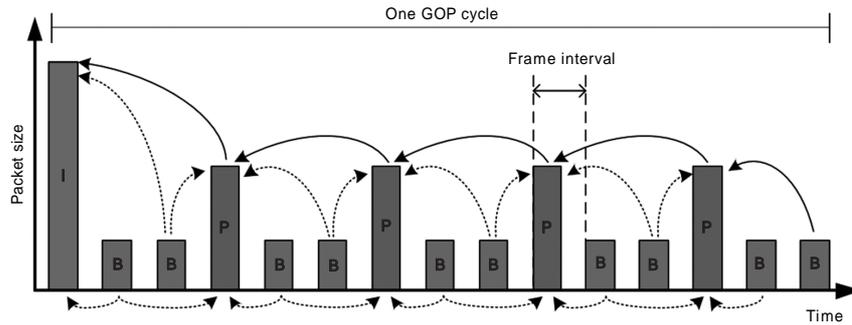
2 VoIP

2

2

가

IEEE 802.16e

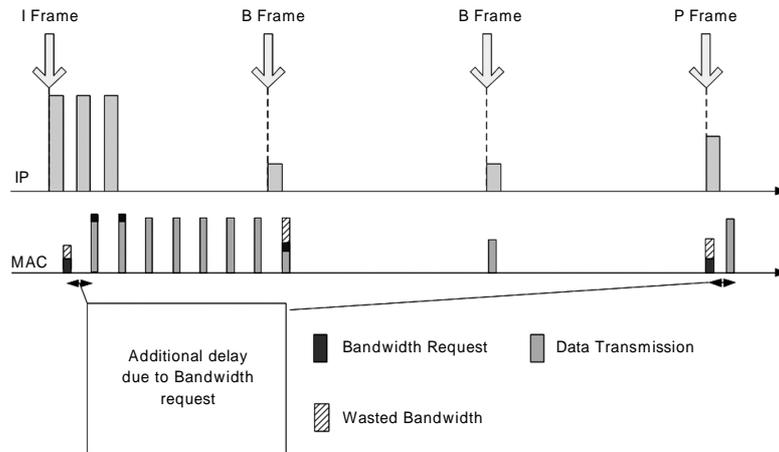


3. MPEG4

3. MPEG4

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| I   | lognormal( $\mu = 4742\text{byte}$ , $\sigma = 178\text{byte}$ ), Max = 5184byte, Min = 4034byte          |
| P   | lognormal( $\mu = 259\text{byte}$ , $\sigma = 134\text{byte}$ ), Max = 1663byte, Min = 100byte            |
| B   | B frame size: lognormal( $\mu = 147\text{byte}$ , $\sigma = 74\text{byte}$ ), Max = 882byte, Min = 35byte |
|     | 25  |
| GOP | IBBPBBPBBPBB  |

VoIP  
 ertPS 가 . ertPS  
 2  
 가  
 Random access  
 ertPS . CB-  
 Random access Random access slot  
 2.  
 가  
 ertPS MPEG4 . MPEG4  
 Quality Indicator Channel CQICH(Channel  
 6 B I P  
 CQICH GOP 3  
 MPEG4 IEEE 802.16m  
 2 가 3  
 가 . [25]. I 가 가



4. rtPS

P I 4 가

. B I P

가  
IEEE 802.16e

### IV.

III

UGS가

가

가

가

I

P

B

• VoIP

•

UGS

rtPS가

rtPS

UGS

1.

ertPS UGS

rtPS

SIP(Session Initiation Protocol)

[26]. SIP QoS

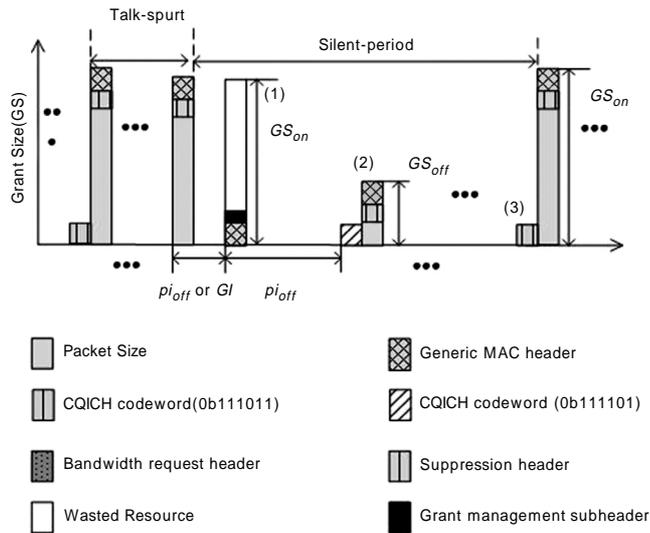
SDP(Session Description Protocol)

SDP

‘ m ’ 가

가

‘ m = audio 49170 RTP/AVP 0 ’



5. VoIP

49170 가 /

RTP(Real Time Protocol) G.7xx

'0' G.711

SDP 'm' ertPS III

SDP 'm' CQICH 가 ertPS

' profile-level-id ' 가 CQICH . CQICH

0b111011

[27]. ' profile-level-id ' 0b111101

MPEG bit rate, B frame

, Buffer size VoIP

[28]. GOP I, B, P

MAC 가 QoS

MAC [29].

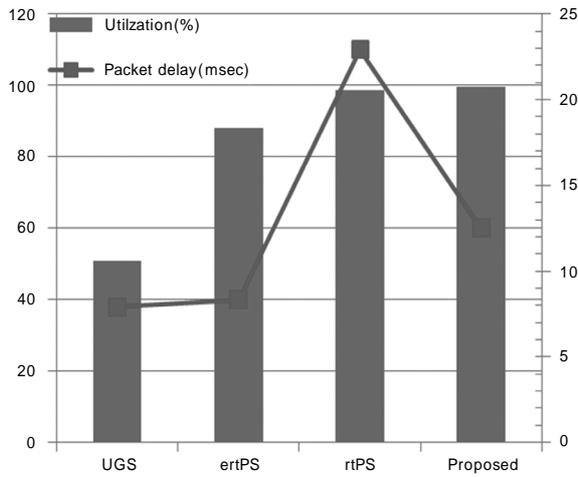
2. 5 (1)

MAC 2 3 (2) CQICH (0b111101) 5

2.1. VoIP (3) CQICH (0b111011) 5

VoIP 2 ertPS





7.

VoIP 가 VoIP

MAC  $T_{MF}$  MAC 가  $S_{TOT}$

MAC  $\bar{S}_{scheduler}$  VoIP 가

6 VoIP VoIP

10MHz 1024 FFT(Fast Fourier Transform) IEEE 802.16e MCS(Modulation and Coding Scheme) QPSK(Quadrature Phase Shift Keying) 1/2 가  $\alpha$   $\beta$  0.4 0.6

$R$  CB-ertPS Random access slot

가 G.7xx AMR

ertPS 10~50% VoIP EVRC(Enhanced Variable Rate Codec)가 ertPS가

EVRC 가 / CB-ertPS 가

Random access slot 가

$\alpha$   $\beta$

VoIP VoIP (m) 2.

(5)

$$m = \frac{T_{GI}}{T_{MF}} \times \frac{S_{TOT}}{\bar{S}_{Scheduler}}, \quad (5)$$

7  
 51%  
 B  
 ertPS  
 I  
 P  
 88%  
 rtPS  
 Polling  
 가  
 98%  
 가  
 99%  
 7  
 UGS  
 7.92msec 가  
 ertPS  
 가  
 8.33msec  
 BS  
 Polling  
 rtPS  
 가  
 2  
 가  
 22.91msec  
 UGS  
 UGS  
 12.50msec  
 UGS  
 가 I  
 가 B P  
 가  
 VI.  
 4G  
 4G

VoIP 10 ~ 50 %  
 1 ~ 50%  
 MAC Top-  
 down cross-layer  
 AMC, MIMO, (H)ARQ  
 가  
 (KCA-  
 2011-09913-04003)  
 [ ]  
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